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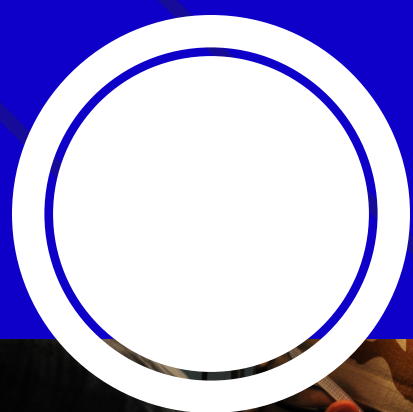
in dogs and cats undergoing orchietomy

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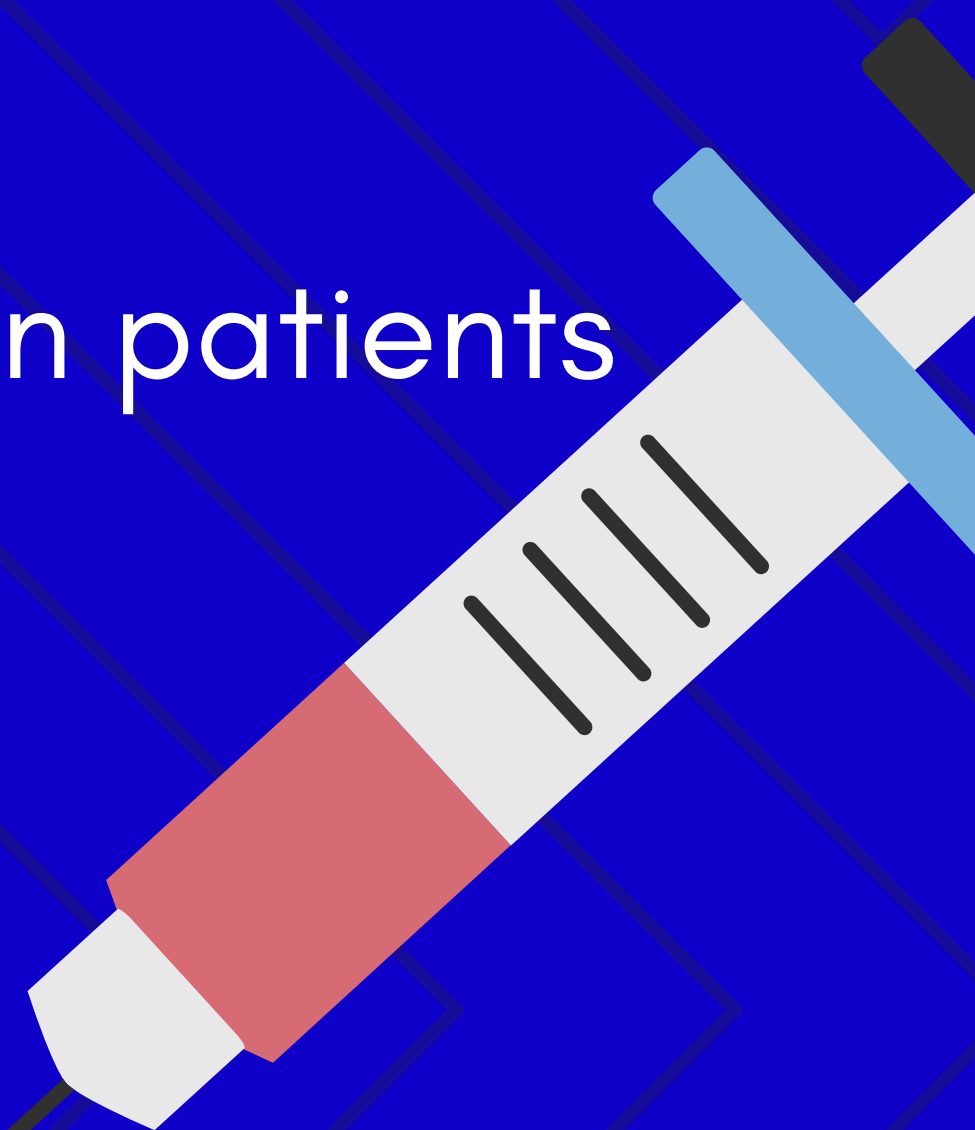
does the use of intratesticular lidocaine

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compared to not using intratesticular lidocaine



Reduce post-operative pain in patients



bottom line: review of 7 randomized control trials suggest little difference in analgesic value post-operatively, particularly when a pure μ agonist opioid is used in the premed.

works cited

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